

# Litigation procedures at DLI

### **DLI Alternative Dispute Resolution**



# **Resources for injured workers**

### dli.mn.gov/workers/workers-compensation-workers

### WORKERS' COMPENSATION -- WORKERS

The Workers' Compensation Division oversees and administers the workers' compensation system in Minnesota. We strive to create an environment where injured workers promptly receive benefits and services and where the system operates efficiently and effectively. **Injured workers: Get information about how to access your claim online.** 

SIGN UP FOR CAMPUS >	INFORMATION FOR BUSINESSES >	INSURANCE LOOKUP >	WORK COMP CAMPUS >
What you need to know Benefits, general information Claim process FAQs Lumbar fusion information Permanent partial disability (PP schedule Settlements Work Comp Campus for employees	File medical, rehabilitation disputes QRC/vendor directories View reports, publication Watch our videos	on Alterna benefit assistar DLI's vo	ocational rehabilitation s esk



### **General assistance**

### **Workers' Compensation Division Help Desk**

- Contact the help desk at <u>helpdesk.dli@state.mn.us</u>, 651-284-5005 (press 3) or 800-342-5354 (press 3).
- The translation service Language Line is available at no cost for non-Englishspeaking individuals.

### **Office of Workers' Compensation Ombudsman**

- The ombudsman assists **injured workers** and **small businesses** to resolve workers' compensation issues.
- Contact the Department of Labor and Industry (DLI) Ombudsman Pam Carlson at 651-284-5478, 800-342-5354 or <u>dli.ombudsman@state.mn.us</u>.



## **DLI Alternative Dispute Resolution**

Alternative dispute-resolution is an alternative to formal litigation in resolving workers' compensation disputes. Parties may be represented by an attorney or participate without one.

- There are four primary functions of DLI's Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR) unit: customer assistance; administrative conferences; dispute certification; and mediation.
- ADR services are provided at the following offices:
  - St. Paul: 651-284-5030 or 800-342-5354; and
  - Duluth: 218-733-7810 or 800-342-5354.
- Note: Hearings and trials are before a workers' compensation judge.



### Legal advice and data privacy issues

DLI does not have attorneys on staff to represent injured workers.

• An injured worker must contact a private attorney if they want legal advice.

**Data privacy laws** prevent DLI staff members from revealing any information to a nonparty to a claim without the expressed or written permission of the involved employee.

• This includes **spouses**, **partners**, **parents**, **future employers** and **rehabilitation providers** (see Minnesota Statutes sections 13.43, 176.138, 176.231 and 176.39).



### Who may file a request for assistance (RFA) – dispute

**Employee:** Disputes about recommended medical treatment and rehabilitation benefits and services.

**Employer:** Rarely seen; insurers file on their behalf.

**Insurer:** About medical treatment and rehabilitation benefits or services.

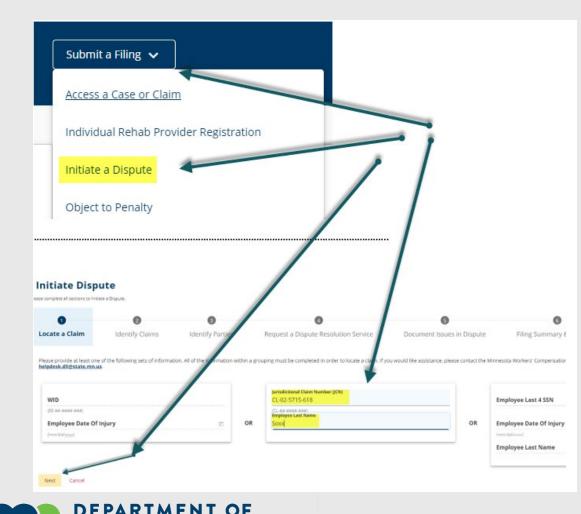
**Rehabilitation provider:** To seek direction of plan or plan amendments, or for nonpayment of provider invoices.

Health care provider: Regarding payment or the amount.

Attorney: About medical treatment and rehabilitation benefits.

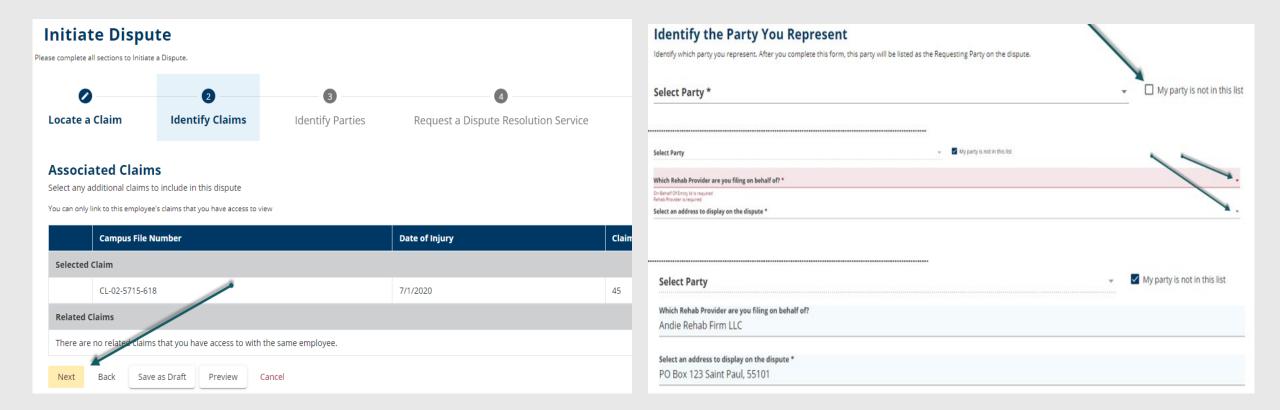


# Initiating an RFA in Work Comp Campus

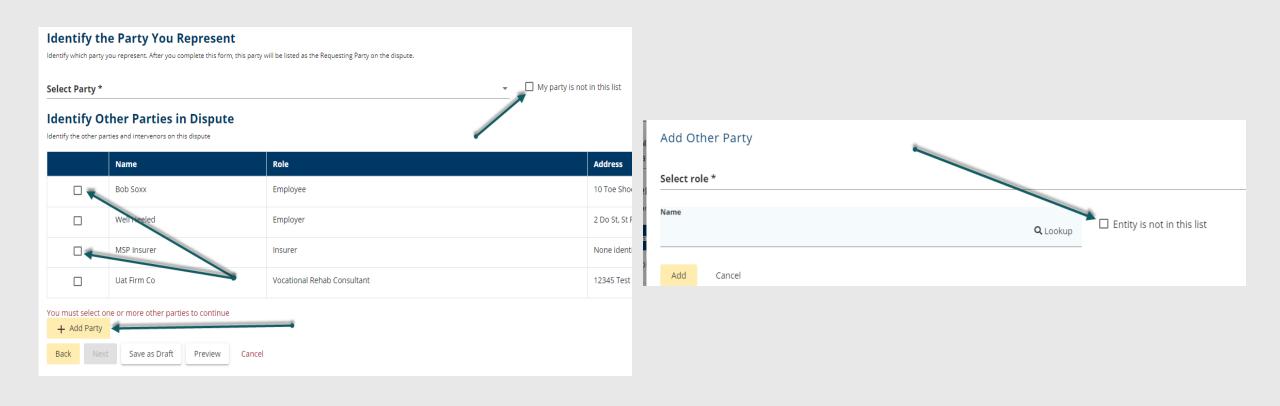


OR AND INDUSTRY

- Click on "Submit a Filing" in the top blue bar in your Work Comp Campus dashboard.
- Select "Initiate a Dispute," which opens the "Locate a Claim" section.
- Enter the injured employee's information. You can choose which of the three boxes in which to list the information.
- Click the "Next" button.









		Entity is not in this list	
<b>City *</b> Saint Paul			<b>County</b> Ramsey
	•	Country United States	
		Saint Paul	City* Saint Paul

### **Identify Other Parties in Dispute**

Identify the other parties and intervenors on this dispute					
	Name	Role	Address		
	Bob Soxx	Employee	10 Toe Shoe, St Paul MN 55155		
	Well Heeled	Employer	2 Do St, St Paul MN 55155		
~	MSP Insurer	Insurer	None identified		
	Uat Firm Co	Vocational Rehab Consultant	12345 Test Ave, Saint Paul MN 55101		
	William B. Johnson <mark>, Attorney</mark>		1414 Mockingbird Lane, Saint Paul MN 55155		
	+ Add Party       Back     Next       Save as Draft     Preview       Cancel				



Choose a Dispute Resolution Service	
Select a Resolution Service you would like to help resolve your Dispute. If you want to request an Administrative Conference, there must be doc	
Dispute Action *	
Dispute Action is required	
Back Next Save as Draft Preview Cancel	
Choose a Dispute Resolution Service	
Select a Resolution Service you would like to help resolve your Dispute. If yo	
Discuss Anti *	
Certify this Dispute	
Request a Mediation	
Request an Administrative Conference	
Request no service now, only initiate the dispute.	
Mark Comp Computer 2019	
Change - Discuste Develoption Compiler	
Choose a Dispute Resolution Service Select a Resolution Service you would like to help resolve your Dispute. If yo	
Dispute Action *	
Request an Administrative Conference	

Cancel

Save as Draft Preview

Locate a Claim	Identify Claims	<b>I</b> dentify Parties	Request a Dispute Resolution Service	S Document Issues in Dispute	Filing Summary & Signature	Affidavit of Service
Lucate a claim	identity claims	identity rardes	Request a Dispute Resolution Service	bocument issues in bispace	Hing Summary & Signature	Allibavic of Service
Select the type that r	nost applies to the reason	you are filing this dispute *				
6-1	L +L		- +6			
			4			
Medio	al					
Rehat	oilitation					
	und a potent tion team fo		dispute that matches th	e information you	have entered on t	his form
	outed Is	sues				
L +	Add Issue					
Sup	porting	, Attach	ments			
+	Upload Doc	ument				
					-11 -	
File N	ame				File Type	



Next

Back

Open Issue	× Disputed Issues	
Complete the following questions for each open issue.	+ Add Issue	
Are you requesting a service or seeking reimbursement?*	·	
Which of the following applies to the service you are requesting or seeking reimbursement for? *	Request Type Service	Benefit Issue Retraining
Specify any details about the issue. Specify any details about the issue.	Issue Type	Description
Status* Open	Plan Approval	Insurer has denied retraining stating job sear
Save Cancel	Issue Status Open	Edit Issue
Open Issue		
Complete the following questions for each open issue.	Supporting Attachm	nents
Are you requesting a service or seeking reimbursement?* Service	+ Upload Document	
Which of the following applies to the service you are requesting or seeking reimbursement fo <mark>r? *</mark> Retraining	File Name	File Type
	Instructions	
Issue Type * Plan Approval	treatment or rehabilitation related	ent, attach copies of the itemized bills, prescriptions, mileage or parking expenses, medical re d to the work injury, attach documentation that the expense was necessary. If you are request describing the physical restrictions or permanent partial disability. Include any treatment para
Specify any details about the issue. * Insurer has denied retraining stating job search be continued now for more than a year. Seek direction of rehab plan including approval of retraining pla	Explain the details of your request	
Status * Open	A decision can be reached solely on the	documents provided below and the explanation provided here.
	Back Next Save as D	oraft Preview Cancel
Save Cancel		



#### **Disputed Issues** Upload Document + Add Issue Request Type Benefit Issue Service Retraining Retraining Plan form.docx (11.43 KB) P Description Issue Type â Remove Plan Approval Insurer has denied retraining stating job sear... Issue Status 💉 Edit Issue Open **Supporting Attachments** Document Category + Upload Document File Name File Type Retraining Plan form.docx Request for Assistance Document Type \* Request for Assistance Retraining -Rationale.docx Request for Assistance Instructions If you are requesting reimbursement, attach copies of the itemized bills, prescriptions, mileage or parking expenses, r Description treatment or rehabilitation related to the work injury, attach documentation that the expense was necessary. If you a recommending the treatment or describing the physical restrictions or permanent partial disability. Include any treat Retraining Plan form Explain the details of your request See above disputed issues A decision can be reached solely on the documents provided below and the explanation provided here. Upload Cancel Back Next Save as Draft Preview Cancel



#### **Claims Associated to this Dispute**

Campus File Number	Date of Injury	Claim Administrator Claim Number			
Selected Claim					
CL-02-5715-618	7/1/2020	45			
Related Claims					
There are no related claims with the same employee					

#### **Parties in Dispute**

Name	Role	Address
Andie Rehab Firm LLC	Requesting Party	PO Box 123, Saint Paul MN 55101
Bob Soxx	Employee	10 Toe Shoe, St Paul MN 55155
MSP Insurer	Insurer	None identified
William B. Johnson, Attorney		1414 Mockingbird Lane, Saint Paul MN 55155

#### Dispute Issue and Document Summary

Dispute Type	Number of Issues	Document to be filed with DLI	Date Processed
Rehabilitation	1	Request for Assistance	9/8/2021

#### **Electronic Signature**

Please type your First and Last Name as they appear on your CAMPUS profile. By signing and dating this form, I certify copies of this form and attachments are being sent to the employee, insurer, any attorney(s), the Department of L department's Vocational Rehabilitation unit (VRU).



#### **Affidavit of Service**

#### Parties

Select the parties to serve below. You may update service addresses for parties served via mail. Click the Add

+ Add Serv	+ Add Service Recipient					
Serve Party	Name	Role				
	Bob Soxx	Employee				
	Casper Ghost	Attorney				
	Suzy Assist	Other Representative				
	Mark Para	Paralegal				
$\checkmark$	Tammy General	Service of Process Designee for Uat Law Firm Inc				
$\checkmark$	Charlie Chaplin	Service of Process Designee for Uat Law Firm Inc				
$\checkmark$	Harper Attorney	Service of Process Designee for Uat Law Firm Inc				
	Well Heeled	Insured				
	Well Heeled	Employer				
	MSP Insurer	Insurer				
	Lurch Respond	Attorney				
	Bee Para	Other Representative				
	Melissa ClaimAdmin	Other Representative				
~	Melissa ClaimAdmin	Service of Process Designee for MSP Insurer				
$\checkmark$	Olive Oil	Service of Process Designee for Uat Respond Law Firm				
~	Perry Support	Service of Process Designee for Uat Respond Law Firm				
-						



### Notice

Upon clicking Submit, Campus will:

- · Create and merge an Affidavit of Service with your filed document
- Send an email to all parties who receive service via Campus

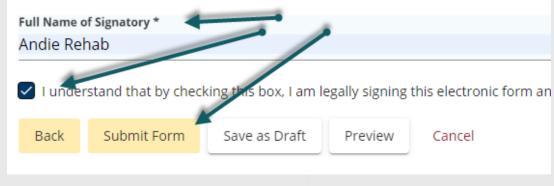
To serve parties by mail you must print a copy of the filed document and your Affidav

### Declaration

I declare under penalty of perjury that everything that I have stated in this docum

### **Electronic Signature**

Please type your First and Last Name as they appear on your CAMPUS profile. By sigr department's Vocational Rehabilitation unit (VRU).



### Please wait while we process your Initiate Dispute Form

Please remain on this page, or your Initiate Dispute Form will not be processed.

### Initiate Dispute Successfully Submitted!

Confirmation Number: 6630

Associated ID: DS-02-5883-190

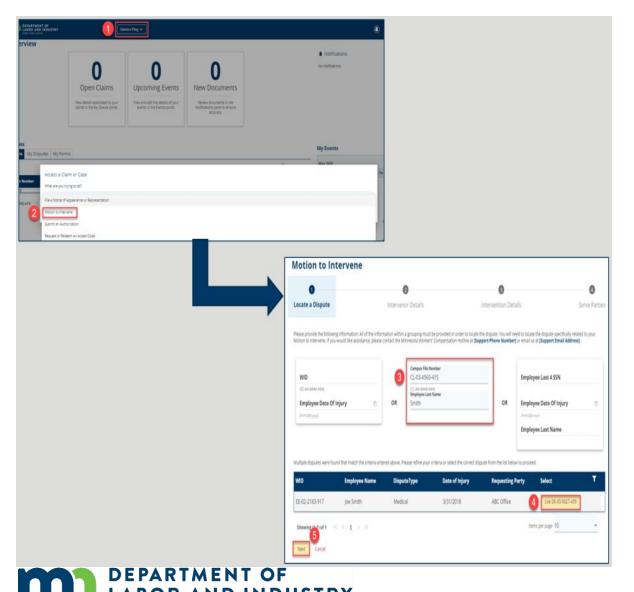
Click the link to view your new document:

DO-02-5883-192

nail has been sent to Uattestdli+qrc11@gmail.com for your records. You may view your forn <u>My Form History</u>.



### **Interventions: Motion to Intervene**



- When another party has filed an RFA, a qualified rehabilitation consultant (QRC) with outstanding invoices can intervene in the existing dispute to get paid, especially if settlement of the claim is being considered. You need to file a Motion to Intervene.
- Build the Motion to Intervene by clicking on the "Submit a Filing" dropdown menu and selecting "Access a Case or Claim," then following the prompts to generate the motion.

Step 1. Click on the Submit a Filing drop-down menu and select Access a Case or Claim. Then go to the far right nabla (upside down triangle).



Step 3. Click on Next.

### Access a Claim or Case



#### Step 4. Enter injured worker's identifying information in one of the three sections and then click on Next.

Step 2. Select Motion to Intervene.		WE (245-610-007	Campus File Number		Employee Last 455N
Access a Clares or Cese	×	11 are entry topy Interface loss of toppy 1/1002021	 di menerata Perginana Lasi Karan	04	Employee Gate Of Injany
Mind are proving to do?		Terrative .	in provide state		miller
Nation to Insurvene					Employme Lost Marme
Submit an Authorization Program of Network any Mitansi Caster		Test Canad			



Lo

(651) 222-22

#### Step 5. Locate the rehabilitation dispute and then click on the yellow document number.

Supporting Attachments + Upload Document	-			
File Name	File Type	Description	Remove	
Next Back Cancel	Save as Draft			

Multiple disputes were found that match the orderial-entered above. Please refine your orderia or select the correct dispute from the list below to proceed.

CRW	Employee Name	DisputeType	Date of Injury	Requesting Party	Select
EE-01-6189-967	Lif Jay	Medical	1/10/2621	Lifjay	UM 05-12-5854-695
£2-01-4160-967	Li jay	Medical	1/15/2821	LEpy	00/05/05/854-81
12-01-6169-967	13 Jay	Rehabilitation	1/10/2021	GALLAGHER BASSETT SERVICES INC	Viel05425854678
tt-01-6169-967	Lipy	Medical	1/10/2021	GALLAGHER BASSETT SERVICES INC	UNI 05-12-5854-641
88-01-6169-967	Lif py	Medical	1/10/2021	Lif Jay	VH 05-12-5854-123
EE-01-6160-967	Lipy	Wedical	1/10/2021	Lil Jay	09/05/05/054401

#### Step 6. Select Yes, I am filing this motion as a QRC and click on Next.





Step 7. Type in today's date and total amount of money due. For Start date, list the first day of services from the collection and then the last date that payment is due. Select Acknowledge Intervention and complete the QRC's identifying information (or) person who has final authority to negotiate the bill(s) if

necess	ary.				
cate a Dispute	he inte	rvenor Details	Intervent	on Details	Serve Parti
applicant in filing this Mattion to Intervene in the	following disputes: 05-02-0854-678				
nt Request Data * D/2022					
Herein applicant, WRUCANT, has provided services or	paid benefits to or on behalf of the eng	Rywe and her, a statutory right to intervene under M	mesota Statutes († 176.301.		
ched to this Motion to Intervene is an enhibition	terricing the charges for services provid	lel or payments made to or on behalf of the employ	ee by the applicant for the dates below.		
ont Date Arrest to Date *	2950.95	Bart Ben * 2/1/2821		8x80xx* 3/31/2021	
		[Average]		percent and percent	
n request of a party or to present extence of th	vintervention carm at hearing. The app	Rart admosledges it will provide additional docum	estation, records and reports as required b		
	e intervention care at hearing, the app		entation, records and reports as required to		
Acknowledge Intervention				y ibm.	el webbitzi.
Acknowledge Intervention	the applicant to obtain payment from a	itari atmosfiges i ul proste attitoral docer ny source for the annues provided or payments ma		y ibm.	el webbezz.
Acknowledge Intervention elementation in this same may effect the elefty of	the applicant to obtain payment from a	itari atmosfiges i ul proste attitoral docer ny source for the annues provided or payments ma		y ibm.	el estelarez.

Therefore, the applicant respects to be allowed to intervene as a party in the above cancered proceeding and that partners for services provided or benefits part to make pice appropriate materies intervent.

Step 8. Select Upload Document to attach the outstanding invoices. It is recommended that if there are several invoices needing payment that you scan them together as one document prior to working on the motion to intervene to make the upload process easier.

#### **Supporting Attachments**

+ up	load Docum	et 1		-		
File Nam	•		,	File Type	Description	Remove
Net	Back	Cancel	Save as Draft			

### Step 9. Upload the document. Then for Document Type select Notice of Right to Intervene and then in the Description identify what the document(s) are. Then click on Next.

#### Upload Document

Remove	1 to 03-31-21.doc	ck (11.52 KB)			
	$\Box$				

Decument Type \* Notice of Right to Intervene

#### Description

Notice of Right to Intervene which includes the attached outstanding invoices sent to insurer for payment with no response from insurer afterwards.



Step 10. It is recommended that you initially save the document via Save as Draft so in case you're interrupted you won't have to completely re-create the form. Following this you can resurrect the motion to intervene by going to your My Forms tab and clicking on the document. Once pulled up click on the Next button.



Step 11. You may select the parties you wish to electronically serve by checking box by the names of the parties in the Affidavit of Service.

Then check the Declaration box, enter your name, check the Understanding box and file/submit the form.

#### Affidavit of Service

Parties

+ 4

Select the parties to serve below, You may update service addresses for parties served via mail. Click the Add Service Recipient button to add parties to the service lot.

Serve Party	Name	Role	Address	Service Method	Service Date
8	GALLAGHER BASSETT SERVICES INC	Requesting Party		Decharia	1/25/2522
8	Bob Loblaw	Attorney	123 Test Drive Tourig America, Mile 35555	US Mail	Chasse a data * 1/20/2022
8	jmmy WcGill	Service of Process Designee for Aufest, Forde, Gray, Monson & Hager, P.K.	Duffestbett-paralegarl (rgmail.com	Bectronic.	1/29/2022
8	james Gattest	Service of Process Designee for GALLAGHER BASSETT SERVICES INC.	Vatiestall+intelligmat.com	Dectrone	1/20/2022
5	heter Parker	Service of Process Designee for GAULAGHER BASSETT SERVICES INC.	DuffestExt1-general/bigmail.com	Electronic	1/05/0502
8	Philip Ry	Service of Process Designee for Aafedt, Forde, Gray, Monson & Higer, P.A.	DUTestExt1-legalaciant/hgmail.com	fectors.	1/25/2512

Notice

upon closing Sobmit, Campus will.

Create and merge an Affidavit of Senalce with your filed document
 Send an email to all parties who receive senalce via Campus

To serve parties by mail you must print a copy of the filed document and your Affidavit of Service

#### Declaration

I declare under penalty of perjury that everything that i have stated in this document is true and correct. Minn. Stat. 3 358,116

Electronic Signature

Please type your first and call haven as they appear on your CAMPUS profile. By signing and dating this forms condy capes of this form and attachments are being sent to the employee, muren, any attainance, the Department of Labor departments viscolitonal Relationships.

Erica Intern

I understand that by checking this box. I are legally signing this electronic form and I confirm that the information on this form is blue, accurate, and complete to the best of my knowledge

Submit Form Back Cancel Preview Document

Step 12. You should see the message below upon successful filing of the form with the department. Next click on the document (i.e., DO-02-6157-056) to see the document the parties will see in Campus.





Step 13. Once here you may click on the printer icon to make a copy for your file and/or to send out copies via US mail.



Step 14. Example copy of motion to intervene.

Mailing address PO Box 123 Saint Paul, MN, 55101

\*\* Note: After the motion is approved by the department, it will be displayed in your My Disputes tab on your Campus dashboard.

		MOTION TO INTERVENE
mployee Wi ute(s) of Inj I Jay, Empli I	Number(s): CL-02-5849-966 D: EE-01-6169-967 ary: 1/10/2021 syste BASSETT SERVICES INC. TPA	
1. The app	sicant is filing this Motion to Intervene	i in the following disputes(s):
	al Request dated. Petition for Only Medical Benefits or	Rehabilitation Request dated: 3/31/2021 Rehabilitation Benefits dated:
		e of entity filing this Motion to Intervene), has provided services or paid benefits to tory right to intervene under Minnesota Statutes § 176.361.
behalf of a par	I the employee by the applicant from	(bit)(s) itemizing the charges for services provided or payments made to or on 21/30221 (date) to 3/31/2021 (date). The claim to-date is \$2,350.95. Upon request ention claim at hearing, the applicant acknowledges it will provide additional intel by law.
		bility of the applicant to obtain payment from any source for the services provided koyee as itemized in the attached exhibit(s).
		only to settle on behalf of the applicant, Erica Intern, QRC Intern, can be () and Uattestidi-internei@gmail.com (email address).
	re, the applicant requests it be allowe a provided or benefits paid be made, p	In the intervene as a party in the above-captioned proceeding and that payment for plus appropriate statutory interest.
Date signed 1/20/2022	Signature of person Artificia Atm Electronically Signed II On 1/25/2022 at 11:1: Name Erica Intern	ly Erica Intern

Email address Uattestdi+internei@gmail.com Telephone (651) 222-2222



# Dispute certification process for rehabilitation issues – Minn. Stat. 176.106

- ADR hears medical and rehabilitation disputes. Rehabilitation disputes may include retraining plans, rehabilitation provider bills and change of QRC, and disputes seeking direction or termination of the rehabilitation plan.
- First, a Request for Assistance is received from a stakeholder. Supporting documents should be uploaded with the request.
- If an RFA is filed for payment of outstanding invoices, please tally the total outstanding balance and provide the dates of service or the date range in your request.



# Dispute certification process for rehabilitation issues – Minn. Stat. 176.106, continued

- An ADR mediator then contacts the opposing party to determine whether a dispute exists and will attempt to resolve the dispute. A Dispute Certification Notice is sent to the parties advising them whether the dispute has been certified and, if so, whether a conference is to be scheduled.
- If there is a certified dispute, an administrative conference will be scheduled within 21 days (Minn. Stat. section 176.106, subdivision 3), unless the issue involves only fees for rehabilitation services already provided or there is good cause for holding the conference later than 21 days.



### **Dispute certification process for medical issues**

Can a QRC file a Medical Request form on behalf of an employee (even if they do not charge for it) when the employee does not have an attorney or sufficient understanding of the process to file a request on their own?

- A QRC may not file a Medical Request for an employee. This is a benefit issue (see Minnesota Rules 5220.1801, subpart 8B). The employee should contact the Workers' Compensation Division Help Desk at <u>helpdesk.dli@state.mn</u>, 651-284-5005 (press 3) or 800-342-5354 (press 3) to request assistance.
- See frequent questions and answers about rehabilitation practice at <u>dli.mn.gov/business/workers-compensation/faqs-rehabilitation-providers</u>.



### **Administrative conferences**

- Currently, all administrative conferences are by telephone. Conferences are set to one hour and are considered semi-formal, with no sworn testimony or recordings.
- QRCs are to be notified of rehabilitation conferences via Campus per Minn. R. 1415.3700, subp. 2.
- Potential intervenors (those who could gain or lose by a conference decision) must be served with written notice of their right to petition for reimbursement according to Minn. R. 1415.1100, subp 2.
- Potential intervenors must be given notice of the date, time and place of an administrative conference at least 14 days before the conference according to Minn.
   Stat. section 176.106 and Minn. R. 1415.3700, subp. 2.



### Suggested preparation for administrative conference

- Review the RFA and response, plus any attachments filed by the parties.
- The dispute issues help determine what type of documents may be needed.
  - **Bill disputes:** File invoices and reports that substantiate the disputed bills, including other documents, as appropriate, into the Campus dispute.
  - **Direction of the plan:** Review your reports and be prepared to respond to questions regarding the direction of the plan, costs and the employee's participation in the plan.
  - Good cause/qualified employee: You should be able to discuss specific points that your opinion is based on, including information received and documents. For instance, just because a person would benefit from rehabilitation services may not be enough of a reason. How will vocational rehabilitation help the employee fulfill the goals of the rehabilitation plan?



### **Common issues and disputes**

### The insurer fails to respond to the QRC regarding the proposed rehabilitation plan.

• The QRC may go ahead with the rehabilitation plan; follow up with the insurer to determine if it agrees; or file an RFA to "seek direction of the rehabilitation plan."

The provider filed an RFA and, when contacted by ADR, the insurer agreed to pay outstanding bills, but no payment was received.

- As the QRC or vendor, you might consider requesting ADR draw up an "Order on Agreement" to ensure receipt of payment on the outstanding invoices within 14 days.
- Or you can wait a reasonable amount of time for payment, such as two weeks.
- Or refile the RFA and note the invoices were not paid. This will ensure a conference is scheduled and not canceled until proof of payment is documented.



### **Common issues and disputes, continued**

### **Requesting additional job-development and job-placement services**

- Job development is limited to a total of 26 weeks (see Minn. Stat. section 176.102, subd.
  5). There is no time limit on job-placement services.
- DLI suggests using job-development and job-placement descriptions from the R-2 Rehabilitation Plan form and R-3 Rehabilitation Plan Amendment form instruction sections for the service categories in those R-forms.

### What retraining plans should include

- Retraining plans should adequately address each of the <u>Poole</u> factors.
- Retraining plans should provide supporting documentation based on facts.



### **QRC** and vendor attendance

- QRCs and vendors do not need to attend conferences related to medical treatment or discontinuance of benefits, especially if the parties see no reason.
- If the attorney or adjuster wants a rehabilitation provider to attend a conference or hearing, **and is willing to pay** the provider's hourly fee, then the provider should attend.
- If possible, the rehabilitation provider should be available by phone during the conference in case an issue arises. Time during the actual phone call is billable.
- If the dispute involves a rehabilitation issue, the rules indicate the QRC should attend the conference.



## **Decision and Order**

What should a QRC do when a Decision and Order states rehabilitation services should be discontinued and the rehabilitation file be closed?

- If the employee appealed the decision, the QRC would not be obligated to stop services because the appeal places the matter on hold (see Minn. R. 5220.0510, subp. 7). Discontinuance of services because it is on appeal is not a reason set forth under this subpart.
- During the appeal period continued services may not be compensable.
- If there is no appeal within 30 days, the file is to be closed. It is suggested you contact the parties one to two weeks after the Decision and Order to see if they will appeal.



# **QRC** billing case law

- Ewing v. Print Craft, Inc., SCA19-0534: The QRC provided services for other injuries not related to the admitted claim. Due to this case, an RFA is no longer required to terminate rehabilitation services, if notice is provided to the QRC.
- <u>Winstead v. Martin Luther Manor/Fairview Health Services</u>, WC18-6191: The QRC declined to file a motion to intervene during settlement, so was not entitled to a Parker-Lindberg hearing after settlement occurred.
- <u>Dilley v. Carver Cnty. Sheriff</u>, WC18-6205: The employee's attorney represented the employee's interests in a dispute about the need for rehabilitation services (for Heaton fees) when the primary dispute was payment of the QRC's past invoices and the QRC represented herself.
- <u>Aguilar v. Kendell Doors and Hardware</u>, WC22-6448: The QRC failed to list the interpreter services on R-forms. Therefore, the insurer was not required to pay vendor invoices.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

# **QRC** case law

- <u>Machado Rivera v. Installed Bldg. Products</u> WC23-6538 (May 6, 2024). There was no evidence a rehabilitation consultation had been completed or that the employee was determined to be a qualified employee. An employee who does not meet the requirements under the definition of a qualified employee for rehabilitation services in Minn. R. 5220.0100, subp. 22, is not entitled to an award of medical management services.
- <u>Anderson v. Westmor Indus.</u> WC22-6500 (June 26, 2023). A QRC documented anticipated travel expenses on an R-3 form and incurred expenses for in-person travel by car to see the employee. Under Minn. Stat. section 176.102, rehabilitation services, including reasonable travel expenses, shall be paid when the services are specifically listed and submitted on the proper forms and where substantial evidence supports the reasonableness and necessity of the expenses.



# **QRC** case law, continued

• <u>Robert Breeze v. FedEx Freight</u> – WC14-5687 (Aug. 26, 2014)

Employer and insurer requested termination of rehabilitation services or change of QRC. Driver had shoulder injury in motor vehicle accident, 3% permanent partial disability, cannot lift more than five pounds. Employee claims PTSD, but got no treatment for it. Employee was eliminating jobs without valid reasons; non-cooperation asserted.

Despite \$32,000 in services over four years, no job interviews, no job offers. Employer requires "no restrictions" to drive. No return to work with date-of-injury (DOI) employer.

QRC did not provide effective services. Did not address the employee's failure to follow up on job leads, did not document details of specific jobs, did not identify barriers to completion of the plan, did not take measures to overcome those barriers (Minn. Stat. section 176.102, subd. 8).



### **QRC** case law, continued

QRC filed for bill payment, including 4.2 hours to attend administrative conference to terminate or change QRC and for services rendered *after* the order to change QRC was issued. Included preparation and attendance at the Office of Administrative Hearings (OAH) hearing about change of QRC issue.

OAH and the Workers' Compensation Court of Appeals (WCCA) awarded *no fees to QRC*. Mediator had awarded a small amount: mileage to administrative conference, time spent addressing termination of rehabilitation issue. No fees are allowed for change of QRC issues. <u>Parker v. University of MN (WCCA 9-16-03)</u>. QRC runs risk of nonpayment if employer and insurer prevail. See also Minn. R. 5220.0710, subp. 7a (a QRC may withdraw if the insurer denies services).



## **Office of Administrative Hearings**

- The Office of Administrative Hearings conducts administrative conferences about a proposed discontinuance of the employee's wage-loss benefits (see Minn. Stat. section 176.239) and medical disputes greater than \$7,500, including requests for surgery.
- OAH resources: <u>mn.gov/oah/lawyers-and-litigants</u>
- Docket calendar: <u>mn.gov/oah/lawyers-and-litigants/docket-calendar.jsp</u>
- The appeal period is 60 days after a Findings and Order is issued.
- It is suggested you contact the parties two to three weeks after the Findings and Order is issued to see if they will appeal.





### **Questions?**